

## Knollwood Hillside Observations 2017

25-Dec-17

Botanical name	Common name	Location	Week number	1	2
			Month & week number	Jan-w1	Jan-w2
			Weeks (begin on Thurs.):	28-Dec-16	4-Jan-17
			Actual dates of observations:	1	
	Weather		Cool		
<i>A. Native angiosperms</i>					
<i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	American lotus	W	5		
<i>Acmispon glaber</i> var. <i>glaber</i>	deerweed	N,W	100s		
<i>Acmispon strigosus</i>	strigose lotus	N,O	100s		
<i>Acourtia microcephala</i>	sacapellote	N,W	10s		
<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>	chamise	N,W	100s		
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	W	5		
<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i>	common fiddleneck	W	100s		
<i>Antirrhinum kelloggii</i>	Kellogg's snapdragon	S	3		
<i>Artemisia californica</i>	Californica sagebrush	N,W	1000s		
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	California mugwort	N	20s		
<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	narrow leaf milkweed	N	2		
<i>Baccharis</i> ~ <i>pilularis</i>	coyote brush	N,L	1		
<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i>	mulefat	W	20s	F	
<i>Bloomeria crocea</i>	golden stars	N,L	50		
<i>Brickellia californica</i>	Californica brickellbush	W	10s		
<i>Calochortus plummerae</i>	Plummer's mariposa lily	W	2		
<i>Calystegia macrostegia</i>	morning glory	W	5s		
<i>Camissoniopsis bistorta</i>	California suncup	N,O,L	10s		
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	bitter cress	W,EF,NF	100s		
<i>Ceanothus crassifolius</i> var. <i>planus</i>	hoaryleaf ceanothus	N,W	50s		
<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i> var. <i>betuloides</i>	birch leaf mountain mahogany	W,NF	50s		
<i>Chamaesyce</i> sp.	rattlesnake weed	N,W	100s	F	
<i>Cirsium occidentale</i> var. <i>californicum</i>	California thistle	W	50s		
<i>Cirsium occidentale</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	cobweb thistle	N,O	50s		
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>mexicana</i>	miner's lettuce	W,EC,D	100s		
<i>Clematis pauciflora</i>	ropevine clematis	W	1		
<i>Cryptantha</i> sp.	popcorn flower	N,W,O	1000s		
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	dodder		100s		
<i>Cylindropuntia californica</i>	valley cholla	W,O	1		
<i>Deinandra fasciculata</i>	clustered tarplant	N,L	10s		
<i>Delphinium cardinale</i>	scarlet larkspur	W	1		
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	blue dicks	N,W,O	100s		
<i>Diplacus longiflorus</i>	Bush monkey flower	W	100s	F	
<i>Emmenanthe peduliflora</i> var. <i>peduliflora</i>	whispering bells	W	6		
<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	brittlebush	Not natural	1		
<i>Eriastrum sapphirinum</i>	sapphire woolly star	N	10s		
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> ssp. <i>foliolosum</i>	leafy California buckwheat	N,W	100s	F	
<i>Eriophyllum confertiflorum</i>	golden yarrow		1		
<i>Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia</i>	common eucrypta	N,W,S	100s		

<i>Eulobus californicus</i>	California primrose	N	10	
<i>Frangula californica</i>	California coffeeberry	N,O	1	F
<i>Galium angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>	narrow leaved bedstraw	W	2	
<i>Hazardia squarrosa</i>	saw toothed goldenbush	N,W	50s	FW
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	common sunflower		1	
<i>Hesperocnide tenella</i>	western nettle	W,EC,S	100s	
<i>Hesperoyucca whipplei</i>	chaparral yucca	N,W	50s	
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	toyon	W	20s	F
<i>Heterotheca grandiflora</i>	telegraph weed	N	10s	FW
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	common Pacific pea	W	1	
<i>Lonicera subspicata</i> var. <i>denudata</i>	southern honeysuckle	W	10s	
<i>Lupinus hirsutissimus</i>	stinging lupine	N,W,O	1	
<i>Lupinus sparsiflorus</i>	Coulter's lupine	N	6	
<i>Lupinus truncatus</i>	collar lupine	W	1	
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	miniature lupine	N,L	100s	
<i>Malacothrix saxatilis</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	cliff aster	N,W	10s	
<i>Malosma laurina</i>	laurel sumac	N,W	100s	
<i>Marah macrocarpa</i>	wild cucumber	N,W	100s	FW
<i>Mirabilis laevis</i> var. <i>crassifolia</i>	four o'clock	N,W	100s	FW
<i>Muilla maritima</i>	common muilla	N,W	3	
<i>Opuntia</i> x <i>vaseyi</i>	mesa prickly pear	W	2	
<i>Paeonia californica</i>	California peony	W,S	10s	
<i>Penstemon spectabilis</i>	Showy penstemon	W	1	
<i>Phacelia cicutaria</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	caterpillar phacelia	N,L,W,EC	10s	
<i>Phacelia minor</i>	California bluebells	N,W	100s	
<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	branching phacelia	N	1	
<i>Plantago erecta</i>	California plantain	N	1000s	
<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	western sycamore	N,W	10s	
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	W	10s	
<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i> ssp. <i>ilicifolia</i>	holly leaf cherry	W	1	
<i>Pseudognaphalium biolettii</i>	two color everlasting	N,W	10s	FW
<i>Pseudognaphalium californicum</i>	California everlasting	N,W	10s	
<i>Quersus agrifolia</i>	coast live oak	N,W	50s	
<i>Quercus</i> sp.	scrub oak	N,W	100s	
<i>Rafinesquia californica</i>	California chicory	N,S	10s	
<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>	spiny redberry	N	5s	
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	holly leaf redberry	W	2	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	skunkbrush	W,EC	100s	
<i>Rhus integrifolia</i>	lemonade berry	W,O	1	
<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>gracillimum</i>	golden currant	N,W	100s	
<i>Ribes malvaceum</i>	chaparral currant	W,S	2	F
<i>Ribes speciosum</i>	fuchsia-flowered gooseberry	N,W	50	FW
<i>Salvia apiana</i>	white sage	N,W,O	50s	
<i>Salvia mellifera</i>	black sage	N,W,O	1000s	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> subsp. <i>caerulea</i>	blue elderberry	N,W	100s	
<i>Scutellaria tuberosa</i>	Danny's skullcap	W,S	10s	
<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas's nightshade	W	2	F

Stephanomeria sp.	twiggy wreath plant	W	4		
Toxicodendron diversilobum	poison oak	W	1000s		
Toxicoscordion sp.	death camis	W	1		
			No. flowering	14	
			Weekly difference	0	-14

**B. Native non-flowering plants**

Dryopteris arguta	coastal wood fern	W	1	X
Pellaea andromedifolia	coffee fern	W,EC,NF	1	
Pentagramma triangularis	goldenback fern	W,EC,NF	100s	
Asterella californica	liverwort	W,EC,NF	100s	x
Selaginella bigelovii	Bigelow's spikemoss	EC	1	

**C. Non-native species:**

Acacia sp.	wattle	N,W	10s	
Agave americana	century plant	W	50s	
Bidens pilosa	hairy beggar-ticks	N,O	10s	
Brassica sp.	mustard	N,W,O	1000s	FW
Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle	N,W	1000s	
Centaurea melitensis	Malta star thistle	N	1000s	
Erodium sp.	filaree, storkbill	N,W	1000s	
Eucalyptus camaldulensis	river red gum	W	10s	
Eucalyptus globulus	Tasmanian bluegum	N,L	1	
Euphorbia lathris	gopher plant	N	1	
Ficus carica	edible fig	W	50s	
Galium aparine	common bedstraw	W,S	100s	
Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's ear	N,L	100s	
Lactuca serriola	prickly lettuce	W	1	
Marrubium vulgare	common horehound	N,W	50s	
Narcissus jonquilla	jonquils	W	100s	
Nicotiana glauca	tree tobacco	N	10s	F
Opuntia ficus-indica	mission prickly-pear	N,W	50s	
Racinus summunis	castor bean	W	100s	F
Salsola tragus	Russian thistle	N	50s	
Schinus molle	Peruvian pepper tree	N	1	
Schinus terebinthifolius	Brazilian pepper tree	W	1	
Sisymbrium irio	London rocket			
Sonchus sp.	sow thistle	N,L	100s	
Spartium junceum	Spanish broom	W	100s	
Stellaria media	common chickweed	W	1000s	
Tribulus terrestris	puncture vine	W	1	

**Legend for flowering status:**

FW = A few flowers (isolated flowers, may be on multiple plants, but a significant minority of the population)

FF = Full flowering, at its peak

F = Flowering widespread, but not at its peak

FR = Fruiting, flowers finished (flowering completed, fruiting in progress or past)

FX = Flowered, but died before life cycle completed

BD = bud only

X = Plant present (applies to non-flowering species)

+ = Location not visited up to this period, but occurrences likely

Suffix '-1', '-2', etc. = Applies to first, second, etc., of multiple dates during this week (First date may not be suffix)

Multiple dates may occur in a week, which begins on Thursday and ends on Wednesday

Second of multiple dates may record only those species differing from/additional to the first date

**Legend for location:**

N = north hillside

W = west hillside

EC = east facing canyon

NF = north facing slope

O = open area with much sunshine

S = shade or part shade

D = damp areas

L = lower elevations

**Legend for No. plants:**

A number with an "s" after it is a guess at the possible population, and not necessarily a reliable number.

A number on its own is based on actual count, but may be approximate.

**Scope:**

The survey omits escaped garden plants occurring adjacent to residences and not more widespread, such as Vinc

3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Jan-w3	Jan-w4	Jan-w5	Feb-w1	Feb-w2	Feb-w3	Feb-w4
11-Jan-17	18-Jan-17	25-Jan-17	1-Feb-17	8-Feb-17	15-Feb-17	22-Feb-17



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ed)

a major (perrywinkle), *Lantana montevidensis* (trailing lantana), *Oxalis pes-*