

Knollwood Hillside Observations 2016
19-Dec-16

Botanical name	Week number	1
A. Native angiosperms	Month & week number	Jan-w1
	Weeks (begin on Thurs.):	31-Dec-15
	Actual dates of observations:	4
	Weather	Cool
	Common name	Location
		No. plants
<i>Acmispon americanus</i> var. <i>americanus</i>	American lotus	W 5
<i>Acmispon glaber</i> var. <i>glaber</i>	deerweed	N,W 100s FW
<i>Acmispon strigosus</i>	strigose lotus	N,O 100s
<i>Acourtia microcephala</i>	sacapellote	N,W 10s
<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>	chamise	N,W 100s
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed	W 5
<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i>	common fiddleneck	W 100s
<i>Artemisia californica</i>	Californica sagebrush	N,W 1000s
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	California mugwort	N 20s
<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	narrow leaf milkweed	N 2
<i>Baccharis</i> ~ <i>pilularis</i>	coyote brush	N,L 1
<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i>	mulefat	W 20s FW
<i>Bloomeria crocea</i>	golden stars	N,L 50
<i>Brickellia californica</i>	Californica brickellbu:	W 10s FW
<i>Calochortus plummerae</i>	Plummer's mariposa	I W 2
<i>Calystegia</i> sp.	morning glory	W 5s
<i>Camissoniopsis bistorta</i>	California suncup	N,O,L 10s
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	bitter cress	W,EF,NF 100s
<i>Ceanothus crassifolius</i> var. <i>planus</i>	hoaryleaf ceanothus	N,W 50s
<i>Cercocarpus betuloides</i> var. <i>betuloides</i>	birch leaf mountain nr	W,NF 50s
<i>Chamaesyce</i> sp.	rattlesnake weed	N,W 100s F
<i>Cirsium occidentale</i> var. <i>californicum</i>	California thistle	W 50s
<i>Cirsium occidentale</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>	cobweb thistle	N,O 50s
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>mexicana</i>	miner's lettuce	W,EC,D 100s
<i>Clematis pauciflora</i>	ropevine clematis	W 1
<i>Cryptantha</i> sp.	popcorn flower	N,W,O 1000s
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	dodder	100s FW
<i>Cylindropuntia californica</i>	valley cholla	W,O 1
<i>Deinandra fasciculata</i>	clustered tarplant	N,L 10s
<i>Delphinium cardinale</i>	scarlet larkspur	W 1
<i>Dichelostemma capitatum</i> ssp. <i>capitatum</i>	blue dicks	N,W,O 100s
<i>Diplacus longiflorus</i>	Bush monkey flower	W 100s F
<i>Emmenanthe peduliflora</i> var. <i>peduliflora</i> .	whispering bells	W 6
<i>Encelia farinosa</i>	brittlebush	Not natural 1
<i>Eriastrum sapphirinum</i>	sapphire woolly star	N 10s
<i>Eriogonum fasciculatum</i> ssp. <i>foliolosum</i>	leafy California buckw	N,W 100s F
<i>Eriophyllum confertiflorum</i>	golden yarrow	1
<i>Eucrypta chrysanthemifolia</i>	common eucrypta	N,W,S 100s
<i>Eulobus californicus</i>	California primrose	N 10

<i>Frangula californica</i>	California coffeeberry	N,O	1	
<i>Galium angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>	narrow leaved bedstraw	W	2	
<i>Hazardia squarrosa</i>	saw toothed goldenb...	N,W	50s	F
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	common sunflower		1	
<i>Hesperocnide tenella</i>	western nettle	W,EC,S	100s	
<i>Hesperoyucca whipplei</i>	chaparral yucca	N,W	50s	
<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>	toyon	W	20s	FW
<i>Heterotheca grandiflora</i>	telegraph weed	N	10s	F
<i>Lathyrus vestitus</i> var. <i>vestitus</i>	common Pacific pea	W	1	
<i>Lonicera subspicata</i> var. <i>denudata</i>	southern honeysuckle	W	10s	
<i>Lupinus hirsutissimus</i>	stinging lupine	N,W,O	1	
<i>Lupinus truncatus</i>	collar lupine	W	1	
<i>Lupinus bicolor</i>	miniature lupine	N,L	100s	
<i>Malacothrix saxatilis</i> var. <i>tenuifolia</i>	cliff aster	N,W	10s	FW
<i>Malosma laurina</i>	laurel sumac	N,W	100s	
<i>Marah macrocarpa</i>	wild cucumber	N,W	100s	FW
<i>Mirabilis laevis</i> var. <i>crassifolia</i>	four o'clock	N,W	100s	
<i>Muilla maritima</i>	common muilla	N,W	3	
<i>Opuntia x vaseyi</i>	mesa prickly pear	W	2	
<i>Paeonia californica</i>	California peony	W,S	10s	
<i>Penstemon spectabilis</i>	Showy penstemon	W	1	
<i>Phacelia cicutaria</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	caterpillar phacelia	N,L,W,EC	10s	
<i>Phacelia minor</i>	California bluebells	N,W	100s	
<i>Phacelia ramosissima</i>	branching phacelia	N	1	
<i>Plantago erecta</i>	California plantain	N	1000s	
<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	western sycamore	N,W	10s	
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	W	10s	
<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i> ssp. <i>ilicifolia</i>	holly leaf cherry	W	1	
<i>Pseudognaphalium biolettii</i>	two color everlasting	N,W	10s	FW
<i>Pseudognaphalium californicum</i>	California everlasting	N,W	10s	
<i>Quercus agrifolia</i>	coast live oak	N,W	50s	
<i>Quercus</i> sp.	scrub oak	N,W	100s	
<i>Rafinesquia californica</i>	California chicory	N,S	10s	
<i>Rhamnus crocea</i>	spiny redberry	N	5s	
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	holly leaf redberry	W	2	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	skunkbrush	W,EC	100s	
<i>Rhus integrifolia</i>	lemonade berry	W,O	1	
<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>gracillimum</i>	golden currant	N,W	100s	FW
<i>Ribes malvaceum</i>	chaparral currant	W,S	2	F
<i>Ribes speciosum</i>	fuchsia-flowered gooseberry	N,W	50	
<i>Salvia apiana</i>	white sage	N,W,O	50s	
<i>Salvia mellifera</i>	black sage	N,W,O	1000s	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> subsp. <i>caerulea</i>	blue elderberry	N,W	100s	
<i>Scutellaria tuberosa</i>	Danny's skullcap	W,S	10s	
<i>Solanum douglasii</i>	Douglas's nightshade	W	2	FF
<i>Stephanomeria</i> sp.	twiggy wreath plant	W	4	
<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	poison oak	W	1000s	

Toxicoscordion sp.	death camis	W	1	16
		No. flowering	No. flowering	
		Weekly difference	0	

B. Native non-flowering plants

Dryopteris arguta	coastal wood fern	W	1	
Pellaea andromedifolia	coffee fern	W,EC,NF	1	X
Pentagramma triangularis	goldenback fern	W,EC,NF	100s	X
Asterella californica	liverwort	W,EC,NF	100s	X

C. Non-native species:

Acacia sp.	wattle	N,W	10s	
Agave americana	century plant	W	50s	
Bidens pilosa	hairy beggar-ticks	N,O	10s	
Brassica sp.	mustard	N,W,O	1000s	F
Carduus pycnocephalus	Italian thistle	N,W	1000s	
Centaurea melitensis	Malta star thistle	N	1000s	
Erodium sp.	filaree, storkbill	N,W	1000s	
Eucalyptus camaldulensis	river red gum	W	10s	
Eucalyptus globulus	Tasmanian bluegum	N,L	1	
Euphorbia lathris	gopher plant	N	1	
Ficus carica	edible fig	W	50s	
Galium aparine	common bedstraw	W,S	100s	
Hypochaeris glabra	smooth cat's ear	N,L	100s	
Lactuca serriola	prickly lettuce	W	1	
Marrubium vulgare	common horehound	N,W	50s	
Narcissus jonquilla	jonquils	W	100s	
Nicotiana glauca	tree tobacco	N	10s	F
Opuntia ficus-indica	mission prickly-pear	N,W	50s	
Racinus summunis	castor bean	W	100s	F
Salsola tragus	Russian thistle	N	50s	
Schinus molle	Peruvian pepper tree	N	1	F
Schinus terebinthifolius	Brazilian pepper tree	W	1	
Sisymbrium irio	London rocket			
Sonchus sp.	sow thistle	N,L	100s	
Spartium junceum	Spanish broom	W	100s	
Stellaria media	common chickweed	W	1000s	
Tribulus terrestris	puncture vine	W	1	

Legend for flowering status:

FW = A few flowers (isolated flowers, may be on multiple plants, but a significant minority of the population)

FF = Full flowering, at its peak

F = Flowering widespread, but not at its peak

FR = Fruiting, flowers finished (flowering completed, fruiting in progress or past)

FX = Flowered, but died before life cycle completed

BD = bud only

X = Plant present (applies to non-flowering species)

+ = Location not visited up to this period, but occurrences likely

Suffix '-1', '-2', etc. = Applies to first, second, etc., of multiple dates during this week (First date may not be s
Multiple dates may occur in a week, which begins on Thursday and ends on Wednesday
Second of multiple dates may record only those species differing from/additional to the first date

Legend for location:

N = north hillside

W = west hillside

EC = east facing canyon

NF = north facing slope

O = open area with much sunshine

S = shade or part shade

D = damp areas

L = lower elevations

Legend for No. plants:

A number with an "s" after it is a guess at the possible population, and not necessarily a reliable number.

A number on its own is based on actual count, but may be approximate.

Scope:

The survey omits escaped garden plants occurring adjacent to residences and not more widespread, such as

2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Jan-w2	Jan-w3	Jan-w4	Jan-w5	Feb-w1	Feb-w2	Feb-w3	Feb-w4	Mar-w1
7-Jan-16	14-Jan-16	21-Jan-16	28-Jan-16	4-Feb-16	11-Feb-16	18-Feb-16	25-Feb-16	3-Mar-16
11	18	25	1	8	15	22	29	8

Cool	Damp	Mild	Cold	Warm	Very warm	Cool	Mild	Cool
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F	F	FF						
				F	FF	FF	FF	FF

FW	F	F	F	FW	FW	FW	FW	FF
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						FF	FF	FF
						F	F	FF
						FW	FW	FF
					FF	F	FW	
					FF	FF	FF	FW
F	F	FF	FF	F	F	FF	FF	FF

FW					FW	FW	FW	FF
					F	F	F	FF

F	F	F	FW	FW	FW	FW	FW	F
								FW

F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F

					FW	FW		
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F	FW	FW	FW					FW	F
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FW									
F	F	F	F	F	F	FW	FW	FW	
FW	FW					FW		FW	
								FW	F
								F	F
FW	FW	F		FW					
F	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F	F	FW
	FW	FW	FW	FW	F	FF	FF	FF	FF
					F	FF	FF	FF	F
						FF	FF	FF	FF
						FF	FF	FF	FF
						FW	F	F	FF
FW	F	F	F	F	F	FF	FF	FF	FF
						F	FF	FF	FF
							FF	FF	FF
							FF	FF	FF
							FF	FF	FF
FW	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F	F
F	F	F	FF	FF	FF	F	F	F	FW
	F	FF							
						FW	FW	F	F
							FW	FW	F
								F	F
F	FF	FF	F	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF

16	17	17	16	19	27	35	41	43
0	1	0	-1	3	8	8	6	2

X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F
F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F

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Vinca major (perrywinkle), *Lantana montevidensis* (trailing lantana), *Oxalis pes-caprae*, and ice

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Mar-w2	Mar-w3	Mar-w4	Apr-w1	Apr-w2	Apr-w3	Apr-w4	May-w1
10-Mar-16	17-Mar-16	24-Mar-16	31-Mar-16	7-Apr-16	14-Apr-16	21-Apr-16	28-Apr-16
14	21	28	5	11	19	25	2
Cool	Mild	Cool	Warm	Cool	Warm	Cool	Mild
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F
FF	FF	FF	F	F	FW	FW	
	F	F	FF	FF	F	F	FW
FF	FF	FF					F
FF	FF	F	F	F	F	F	FW
							F
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF
FF	FF	FF	FF	FW	F	F	F
FF	FF	FF	FF	FW	FW		
	FW	FW					
F	FF	FF	F	FW	FW	FW	FW
	FW	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	F
FF	F						
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F		FW
F	FW	F	F	F	FW	F	F
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F		FW
F	F	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F		F
F	F	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF
FF	F	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F
F	F	FF	FF	F	FF	F	FF

F	FF	FF						
	46	50	52	44	41	42	42	40
	3	4	2	-8	-3	1	0	-2
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F	F	
				F	F	F	F	
					F	F	FF	
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F	F	FW	
FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F	F	F	
					F	F	F	
				F	F	F	F	
			FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	F
F	FF	F						
		F	F	FF	F	F	F	F
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	
F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	
		F	F	F	F	F		

19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
May-w2	May-w3	May-w4	May-w5	Jun-w1	Jun-w2	Jun-w3	Jun-w4	Jul-w1
5-May-16	12-May-16	19-mat-2016	26-May-16	2-Jun-16	9-Jun-16	16-Jun-16	23-Jun-16	30-Jun-16
6 Away	Away	30	7	12	18	25	4	
Cool		Mild	Mild	Mild	Warm	Hot	Mild	

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FW						

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FW						
FF	F					
FF	F	FW	FW	FW		
FF	F	F	F	F	F	FW
F	FW	FF	FF	F		

39	36	33	30	24	24	23	14	12
-1	-3	-3	-3	-6	0	-1	-9	-2

X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

F	F	F	F	FW	FW	FW
FF	FF	F	F	FW		
FF	FF	FF	F	FW		
FW						

F	F
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F	F	F	F	FF	FF
F	FW				
F	F	F	F	F	
					F

F	FW
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F

28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Jul-w2	Jul-w3	Jul-w4	Jul-w5	Aug-w1	Aug-w2	Aug-w3	Aug-w4	Sep-w1
7-Jul-16	14-Jul-16	21-Jul-16	28-Jul-16	4-Aug-16	11-Aug-16	18-Aug-16	25-Aug-16	1-Sep-16
10	19	Missed		28	5	13	20	27
Mild	Hot		Hot	Cool	Mild	Cool	Cool	Cool

FW

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FW

FW

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FW FF

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FW FW FW FW FW FW FW

8	6	6	6	8	7	5	8	8
-4	-2	0	0	2	-1	-2	3	0

X X X X X X X X

FW FW FW

FF F

FF FF F F F F

37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Sep-w2	Sep-w3	Sep-w4	Oct-w1	Oct-w2	Oct-w3	Oct-w4	Oct-w5	Nov-w1
8-Sep-16	15-Sep-16	22-Sep-16	29-Sep-16	6-Oct-16	13-Oct-16	20-Oct-16	27-Oct-16	3-Nov-15
11	17	24	30	Away	Away	22	29	5
Cool	Cool	Hot	Mild			Cool	Cool	Cool

FF FF FF F F F F F

FW FW F F F F F F

FW FW FW FW FW FW

F F F F F F F F

FF FF F F FW F FW

FW FW FW FW FW FW FW
FW F FF F F FW FW FW

FW FW FW FW FW F FW

FF FF

8	9	8	9	9	8	8	11	11
0	1	-1	1	0	-1	0	3	0

X X X X X X X X

F F F F F F F F

F F F F F F F F

46	47	48	49	50	51
Nov-w2	Nov-w3	Nov-w4	Dec-w1	Dec-w2	Dec-w3
10-Nov-16	17-Nov-16	24-Nov-16	1-Dec-16	8-Dec-16	15-Dec-16
14	22	28	5	12	19
Mild	Cool	Cool	Cool	Mild	Cool

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F F F F F FF

F F F F F FF

F FW FW FW FW

FW FW FW F

FW FW FW FW FW FW

FW FW FW

F F F F F F

FW

FW

FW
FW

FW

FW FW

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F

F

F

11	9	9	9	9	8
0	-2	0	0	0	-1

X	X	X
X		X
X		X
X		X

F	X	X
F	X	X

